IEC 61300-3-4

Edition 4.0 2023-05

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures –
Part 3-4: Examinations and measurements – Attenuation

Dispositifs d'interconnexion et composants passifs fibroniques – Procédures fondamentales d'essais et de mesures –
Partie 3-4: Examens et mesures – Affaiblissement



IEC 61300-3-4:2023-05(en-fr)



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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

ICS 33.180.20

ISBN 978-2-8322-5998-6

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FIBRE OPTIC INTERCONNECTING DEVICES AND PASSIVE COMPONENTS – BASIC TEST AND MEASUREMENT PROCEDURES –

Part 3-4: Examinations and measurements – Attenuation

FOREWORD

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IEC 61300-3-4 has been prepared by subcommittee 86B: Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components, of IEC technical committee 86: Fibre optics. It is an International Standard.

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition published in 2012. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

a) addition of Clause 3 containing terms, definitions and abbreviated terms;
b) addition of a new LSPM measurement method, insertion method (D);
c) addition of Annex A describing attenuation measurement of multicore fibre;
d) changed reference test method to insertion C and alternative test method to substitution or insertion D for power meter and type 4 DUT.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
86B/4656/FDIS	86B/4675/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications.

A list of all the parts in IEC 61300 series, published under the general title, *Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

FIBRE OPTIC INTERCONNECTING DEVICES AND PASSIVE COMPONENTS – BASIC TEST AND MEASUREMENT PROCEDURES –

Part 3-4: Examinations and measurements – Attenuation

1 Scope

This part of IEC 61300 describes the various methods available to measure the attenuation of optical components. It is not, however, applicable to random mate attenuation measurements as described in IEC 61300-3-34 and IEC 61300-3-45 nor for attenuation measurements of dense wavelength division multiplexing (DWDM) devices as described in IEC 61300-3-29.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60793-2-10, *Optical fibres – Part 2-10: Product specifications – Sectional specification for category A1 multimode fibres*

IEC 60793-2-50, *Optical fibres – Part 2-50: Product specifications – Sectional specification for class B single-mode fibres*

IEC 60825-1, *Safety of laser products – Part 1: Equipment classification and requirements*

IEC 61300-1, *Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 1: General and guidance*

IEC 61300-3-35, *Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 3-35: Examinations and measurements – Visual inspection of fibre optic connectors and fibre-stub transceivers*

IEC 61755 (all parts), *Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Connector optical interfaces for single-mode fibres*

IEC 63267 (all parts), *Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Connector optical interfaces for enhanced macro bend loss multimode fibres*

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 61300-1 apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

3.2 Abbreviated terms

ATM	alternative test method
C	passive optical component
CWDM	coarse wavelength division multiplexing
D	optical detector
DUT	device under test
FIFO	fan-in/fan-out device
LED	light emitting diode
LS	optical light source
LSPM	optical light source and power meter
MCF	multicore fibre
OSW	optical switch
OTDR	optical time domain reflectometer
PDL	polarization dependent loss
PM	optical power meter
RA	reference adaptor
RP	reference plug
RTM	reference test method
SCF	single core fibre
TJ	temporary joint

4 General description

4.1 General

Attenuation is intended to give a value for the decrease of optical power, expressed in decibels, resulting from the insertion of a DUT, within an optical link. The term "insertion loss" is sometimes used in place of "attenuation".

The DUT may have more than two optical ports. However, since an attenuation measurement is made across only two ports, the DUT in this document shall be described as having two ports.

The reference method for measuring attenuation is with an LSPM. OTDR measurements are presented as an alternative method. Three variations in the measurement of attenuation with a LSPM are presented.

4.2 Precautions

The power in the fibre and DUT shall not be at a level high enough to generate non-linear scattering or DUT overloading effects.

The position of the fibres in the test should be fixed between the measurement without the DUT, P_0, and with the DUT inserted, P_1, to avoid changes in attenuation due to bending loss.

In multimode measurements, a change in modal distribution in the measurement system due to fibre disturbance can affect the attenuation measurement.

Components with PDL will show different attenuation depending on the input state of polarization from the source. If the component PDL can exceed the acceptable uncertainty in the attenuation measurement, then either an unpolarized or polarization scrambled source