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colour inside

Electroacoustics – Measurement of real-ear acoustical performance characteristics of hearing aids



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ELECTROACOUSTICS – MEASUREMENT OF REAL-EAR ACOUSTICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS OF HEARING AIDS

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IEC 61669 edition 2.1 contains the second edition (2015-11) [documents 29/886/FDIS and 29/893/RVD] and its amendment 1 (2025-01) [documents 29/1179/CDV and 29/1194/RVC].

In this Redline version, a vertical line in the margin shows where the technical content is modified by amendment 1. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text. A separate Final version with all changes accepted is available in this publication.

International Standard IEC 61669 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 29: Electroacoustics.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition of IEC 61669:2001 and the first edition of ISO 12124:2001. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to IEC 61669:2001 and ISO 12124:2001:

a) the addition of the International Speech Test Signal as a preferred speech-like stimulus;
b) definitions and test methods for the real-ear to dial difference;
c) definitions and test methods for the real-ear to coupler difference and
d) an annex dealing with issues in the measurement and application of the real-ear to coupler difference;

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document and its amendment will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn, or
- revised.

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INTRODUCTION

The performance characteristics of hearing aids in actual use can differ significantly from those determined in accordance with standards such as IEC 60118-0, and IEC 60118-7, due to differing acoustic influence and coupling presented by individual ears. Measuring methods that take into account the acoustic coupling and the acoustic influence of the individual wearer on the performance of hearing aids are therefore important in the fitting of these devices. Such measuring methods have come to be known as “real-ear measurements” and are sometimes performed clinically in less than ideal acoustic environments. The accuracy and repeatability of measurements made under such conditions are complex functions of the sound field, the test environment, the nature of the test signal, the hearing aid under evaluation, the method of test signal control, the location of the sound field source, the nature of the data acquisition, analysis and presentation as well as the degree of subject movement permitted.

This standard provides definitions for terms used in the measurement of real-ear performance characteristics of hearing aids, provides procedural and reporting guidelines, and identifies essential characteristics to be reported by the manufacturer of equipment used for this purpose. Acceptable tolerances for the control and measurement of sound pressure levels are indicated. Where possible, sources of error have been identified and suggestions provided for their management.

ELECTROACOUSTICS – MEASUREMENT OF REAL-EAR ACOUSTICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS OF HEARING AIDS

1 Scope

This International Standard gives recommendations and requirements for the measurement and estimation of the real-ear acoustical performance characteristics of air-conduction hearing aids and for the measurement of certain acoustic properties of the ear related to the application of hearing aids.

Measurements of real-ear acoustical characteristics of hearing aids which apply non-linear or analytical processing techniques are valid only for the test signals used and conditions employed.

The purpose of this standard is to ensure that measurements of real-ear acoustical performance characteristics of a given hearing aid on a given human ear can be replicated in other locations with other test equipment.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60601-1, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance*

IEC 60601-1-2, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-2: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral Standard: Electromagnetic disturbances – Requirements and tests*

IEC 60318-5, *Electroacoustics – Simulators of human head and ear – Part 5: 2 cm^3 coupler for the measurement of hearing aids and earphones coupled to the ear by means of ear inserts*

IEC 60942, *Electroacoustics – Sound calibrators*

IEC 61260-1, *Electroacoustics – Octave-band and fractional-octave-band filters – Part 1: Specifications*

ISO 266, *Acoustics – Preferred frequencies*

ISO 8253-2, *Acoustics – Audiometric test methods – Part 2: Sound field audiometry with pure-tone and narrow-band test signals*

ISO/TR 25417, *Acoustics – Definitions of basic quantities and terms*