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Road vehicles — Video communication interface for cameras (VCIC) —

Part 4: Implementation of communication requirements

Véhicules routiers — Interface de communication vidéo pour caméras (ICVC) —

Partie 4: Mise en oeuvre d'exigences de communication



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Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **iv**

Introduction ..... **v**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative references **1**

3 Terms, definitions, symbols, and abbreviated terms **3**
3.1 Terms and definitions 3
3.2 Abbreviated terms 3

4 Conventions **4**

5 Overview **4**
5.1 General 4
5.2 Document overview and structure 4
5.3 Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) model 5
5.4 Document reference according to OSI model 5

6 Physical layer **6**

7 Data link layer **7**
7.1 General 7
7.2 Configuration 7

8 Network layer **7**
8.1 General 7
8.2 Audio Video Transport Protocol (AVTP) 7
8.3 IPv6 8
8.4 IPv4 10
8.5 Address allocation process 11

9 Transport layer **11**
9.1 General 11
9.2 User Datagram Protocol (UDP) 12
9.3 Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) 12

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

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For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the WTO principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: Foreword - Supplementary information

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 22, *Road vehicles*, Subcommittee SC 3, *Electrical and electronic equipment*.

ISO 17215 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Road Vehicles — Video communication interface for cameras (VCIC)*:

— *Part 1: General information and use case definition*

— *Part 2: Service discovery and control*

— *Part 3: Camera message dictionary*

— *Part 4: Implementation of communication requirements*

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Introduction

Driver assistance systems are more and more common in road vehicles. From the beginning, cameras were part of this trend. Analogue cameras were used in the beginning, because of lower complexity of the first systems. With increasing demand for more advanced functionality, digital image processing has been introduced. So-called one box design cameras (combining a digital image sensor and a processing unit) appeared in the vehicles.

Currently, the market demands such systems with multiple functions. Even different viewing directions are in use. It seems to be common sense that 6 up to 12 cameras in a single vehicle will be seen in the next future. Out of this and the limitation in size, power consumption, etc. it will lead to designs where the cameras are separated from the processing unit. Therefore, a high performance digital interface between camera and processing unit is necessary.

This International Standard has been established in order to define the use cases, the communication protocol, and the physical layer requirements of a video communication interface for cameras, which covers the needs of driver assistance applications.

The video communication interface for cameras

— incorporates the needs of the whole life cycle of an automotive grade digital camera,

— utilizes existing standards to define a long-term stable state-of-art video communication interface for cameras usable for operating and diagnosis purpose,

— can be easily adapted to new physical data link layers including wired and wireless connections by using existing adaption layers, and

— is compatible with AUTOSAR.

This part of ISO 17215 is related to the general information and use case definition. This is a general overview International Standard which is not related to the OSI model.

To achieve this, it is based on the Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) basic reference model specified in ISO/IEC 7498-1 and ISO/IEC 10731, which structures communication systems into seven layers. When mapped on this model, the protocol, and physical layer requirements specified by this International Standard, in accordance with Table 1 are broken into:

— application (layer 7), specified in ISO 17215-3;

— presentation layer (layer 6), specified in ISO 17215-2;

— session layer (layer 5), specified in ISO 17215-2;

— transport protocol (layer 4), specified in ISO 17215-4, ISO 13400-2;

— network layer (layer 3), specified in ISO 17215-4, ISO 13400-2;

— data link layer (layer 2), specified in ISO 17215-4, ISO 13400-3;

— physical layer (layer 1), specified in ISO 17215-4, ISO 13400-3.

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Table 1 — Specifications applicable to the OSI layers

<table>
<tr><th>Applicability</th><th>OSI 7 layers</th><th colspan="2">Video communication interface for cameras</th><th>Camera diagnostics</th></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="8">Seven layers according to ISO 7498-1 and ISO/IEC 10731</td><td>Application (layer 7)</td><td colspan="2">ISO 17215-3</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>Presentation (layer 6)</td><td colspan="2">ISO 17215-2</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>Session (layer 5)</td><td colspan="2">ISO 17215-2</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>Transport (layer 4)</td><td rowspan="2">ISO 17215-4</td><td rowspan="4">Other future interface standards</td><td rowspan="2">ISO 13400-2</td></tr>
<tr><td>Network (layer 3)</td></tr>
<tr><td>Data link (layer 2)</td><td rowspan="2">ISO 17215-4</td><td rowspan="2">ISO 13400-3</td></tr>
<tr><td>Physical (layer 1)</td></tr>
</table>

ISO 17215-1 has been established in order to define the use cases for vehicle communication systems implemented on a video communication interface for cameras; it is an overall International Standard not related to the OSI model.

ISO 17215-3 covers the application layer implementation of the video communication interface for cameras; it includes the API.

ISO 17215-2 covers the session and presentation layer implementation of the video communication interface for cameras.

ISO 17215-4 is the common International Standard for the OSI layers 1 to 4 for the video communication interface for cameras. It complements ISO 13400-2 and ISO 13400-3 and adds the requirement for video transmission over Ethernet.

ISO 17215-2 and ISO 17215-3 (OSI layer 5 to 7) services have been defined to be independent of the ISO 17215-4 (OSI layer 1 to 4) implementation. Therefore, ISO 17215-4 could be replaced by other future communication standards.

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Road vehicles — Video communication interface for cameras (VCIC) —

Part 4: Implementation of communication requirements

1 Scope

This part of ISO 17215 specifies the communication requirements for video camera interfaces. It is concerned mainly with layers 1 through 4 of the ISO/OSI basic reference model. These layers are the physical layer, the link layer, the network layer, and the transport layer. Figure 1 presents the communication protocols specified in this part of ISO 17215 in relation to the ISO/OSI layers as well as the content of the other parts of ISO 17215.

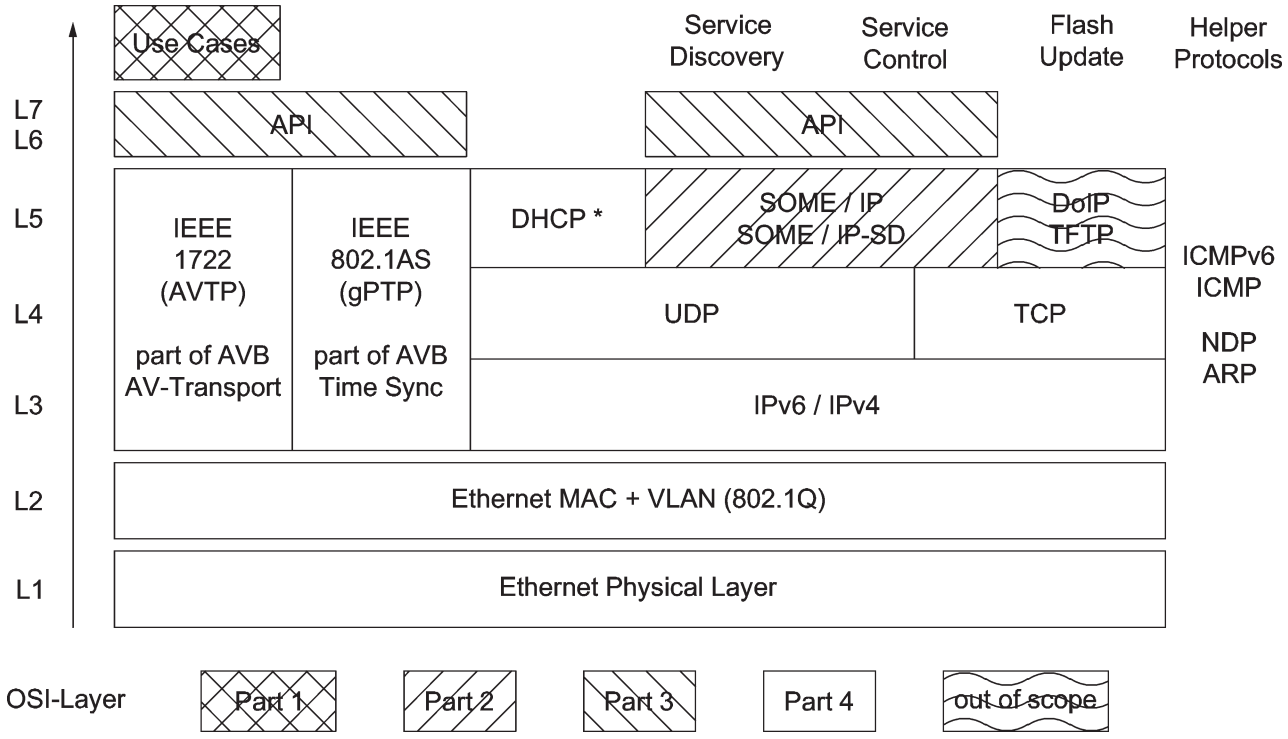


Figure 1 — Overview of ISO 17215

The general terminology defined in ISO 17215-1 is also used in this part of ISO 17215.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO°7498-1, *Information processing systems — Open systems interconnection — Basic reference model*

ISO/IEC 10731, *Information technology — Open Systems Interconnection — Basic Reference Model — Conventions for the definition of OSI services*

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